#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH PROFESSIONS BOARD OF HEALTH PROFESSIONS REGULATORY RESEARCH COMMITTEE December 17, 2008

TIME AND PLACE:	The meeting was called to order at 10:05 a.m. on Wednesday, December 17, 2008, Department of Health Professions, 9960 Mayland Drive, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor, Room 1, Richmond, VA.	
PRESIDING OFFICER:	David Boehm, L.C.S.W., Ex-officio, Chair	
MEMBERS PRESENT:	Paula H. Boone, O.D. Susan G. Chadwick, Au.D. Damien Howell, P.T. Vilma Seymour, Citizen Member	
MEMBERS NOT PRESENT:	Meera Gokli, D.D.S.	
STAFF PRESENT:	Elizabeth A. Carter, Ph.D., Executive Director for the Board Emily Wingfield, Chief Deputy Director Elaine Yeatts, Senior Regulatory Analyst Justin Crow, Research Assistant Carol Stamey, Operations Manager	
OTHERS PRESENT:	Lee Germain, VACS Ray Taurasi, IAHCSMM Lorraine Jenkins, VACS Erle Shepard, VACS Richard Parisi. VASM Michelle Sartelle Angela Sawyer Larry Womack Karl Berling	
QUORUM:	With five members present, a quorum was established.	
AGENDA:	No additions or changes were made to the agenda.	
PUBLIC COMMENT:	Ray Taurasi, International Association of Healthcare Central Service Material Management (IAHCSMM), presented public comment in favor of mandated certification of Central Service/Sterile Technicians.	
	Richard Parisi, M.D., Virginia Academy of Sleep Medicine,	

presented comment in favor of mandated credentialing of polysomnographic technologists.

#### APPROVAL OF MINUTES: Mr. Howell moved to approve the minutes of the August 14, 2008 Public Hearing. The motion was seconded and carried unanimously.

Mr. Howell moved to approve the minutes of the September 9, 2008 full board Committee meeting. The motion was seconded and carried unanimously.

# **UPDATE ON EMERGING**Justin Crow, Research Assistant, presented a slide presentation on<br/>the following emerging professions listed below.

#### **Central Sterile/Services Technicians**

Mr. Howell moved that the Central Sterile/Services Technicians not be regulated; however, the motion was not seconded.

The Committee took no action.

## Orthopedic Technologists and Orthopedic Physician's Assistants

Mr. Howell moved that the Orthopedic Technologists and Orthopedic Physician's Assistants not be regulated. The motion was seconded and carried unanimously.

#### **Orthotists, Prosthetists and Pedorthists**

Dr. Boone moved that the Pedorthists not be regulated. The motion was seconded and carried unanimously.

Mr. Howell moved that the Committee continue its study of the Orthotists and Prosthetists. He specifically requested that staff invite representatives from constituent groups to submit public comment.

Mr. Crow apprised the Board of future ongoing studies: medical interpreters, polysomnographers and surgical assistants and surgical technologists.

<b>NEW BUSINESS:</b>	Request from Mary L. Zoller, MPA	
	Mr. Howell moved that the request of Ms. Zoller be referred to	
	the Department of Professional Occupational Regulation.	

ADJOURNMENT: The meeting adjourned at 12:45 p.m.

David R. Boehm, L.C.S.W. Ex-Officio, Chair

Elizabeth A. Carter, Ph.D. Executive Director for the Board Attachment 1





### **Emerging Professions Review**

Medical Interpreters Polysomnographers Surgical Assistants Surgical Technologists





### **Medical Interpreters**

Medical interpreters provide language services to health care patients with limited English proficiency. Medical interpreters help patients to communicate with doctors, nurses, and other medical staff. . . Medical interpreters need a strong grasp of medical and colloquial terminology in both languages, along with cultural sensitivity regarding how the patient receives the information. They must remain detached but aware of the patient's feelings and pain.

-Bureau of Labor Statistics

- Limited English Proficiency (LEP)
- Healthcare Setting
- Medical Terminology in both Languages
- Cultural Awareness
  - US Healthcare System
  - LEP patient's Culture of Origin
- Build professional and sympathetic relationships





#### **Central Issues**

- 1964 Civil Rights Act
  - Forbids Reduction/Impairment of Services due to National Origin
- Documented Negative Outcomes from Untrained Interpreters
- International/national certifications are quickly becoming available





### Polysomnographers

- Polysomnogram
  - Brain Waves
  - Heart Rate
  - Oxygen Saturation
  - Eye Movement
  - Airflow
  - Sleep Clinics
- Scored by Polysomnographer
- Interpreted by licensed Practitioner

- Over 80 Sleep Disorders
  - 94% Apnea (breathing) related diagnosis at sleep clinics
  - RT Related Procedures - Continuous Positive Airway Pressure
    - Bi-level Positive Airway Pressure
    - Low-flow oxygen
    - Capnography
    - Oximetry





## Polysomnography

- Multiple Disciplines
  - Electroneurodiagnostics
  - Cardiology
  - Respiratory Therapy
  - Psychology
- Rapidly Growing Field







### **Operating Room Team**

Rol	e	Who Performs	Tasks
Ster	ile		
	Surgeon	Surgeon, Dentist, Podiatrist	Perform surgery, manage care
	First Assistant	Surgeon, Physician, PA, Resident, RNFA, Surgical Assistant	Provide exposure, control bleeding, close wounds, apply dressing
	Scrub	Surgical Technologist, RN, LPN	Maintain sterile field, hand and count instruments, prepare supplies
Nor	n-sterile	,	
	Anesthesia Provider	Anesthesiologist, RN, Dentist, Physician, PA	Provide and maintain anesthesia, maintain vitals
	Circulator	RN or Surgical Technologist	Patient advocate, patient comfort, manage team members, maintain sterile field, emergency assistance
	Perianesthesia	RN, Surgical Technologist	Pre- and postoperative patient assessment and preparation





## Surgical Technologist

- Scrub Role
  - Prepare OR
  - Pass/Count Instruments
  - Maintain Sterile Field
  - May hold retractors
- Circulator Role
  - Usually Performed by RNs
  - Manage Surgical Team
  - Maintain Sterile Field
  - Pre-surgical Assessment
  - Patient Advocate

- CAAHEP Recognized
  Programs
- Associates, Diploma or Certificate
- Decreasingly, OTJ Training





## **Surgical Assistants**

- First Assistant Role
  - Closure at all levels
  - Provide Exposure
  - Tie off / cauterize vessels
  - Harvest, bifurcate veins
  - Assist in all types of surgery.
- Credentials Vary
  - Four Certification Boards
  - Require Surgical Tech experience
  - Various eligibility routes
- CAAHEP Programs
  - Certificate Programs
  - 250 lecture/lab hours
  - At least 120 cases
- Non-CAAHEP Programs
  - Enhanced OTJ training